



Laboratory of Cryospheric Sciences



UNIVERSITÉ  
DE GENÈVE

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES

## **SWEET-EDGE 2021-2027**

**“Enabling Decentralized renewable GEneration in the Swiss cities, midlands, and the Alps”**

Prof. Evelina Trutnevyte, University of Geneva

Prof. Michael Lehning, EPFL & SLF Davos

# SWEET-EDGE team

15 research teams



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20 implementation partners



eniwa

swisspor



energie-cluster.ch



RIGI TRAC



SIEMENS



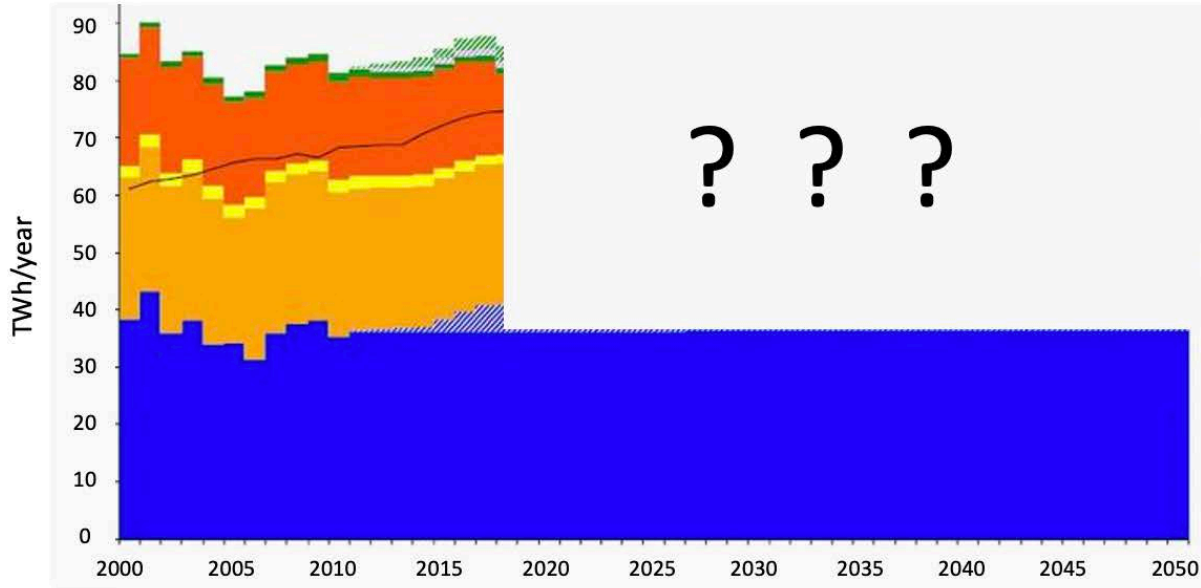
+ 42 support partners










# SWEET-EDGE objective

**VISION: fast-track the growth of locally-sourced decentralized renewable energy in Switzerland**

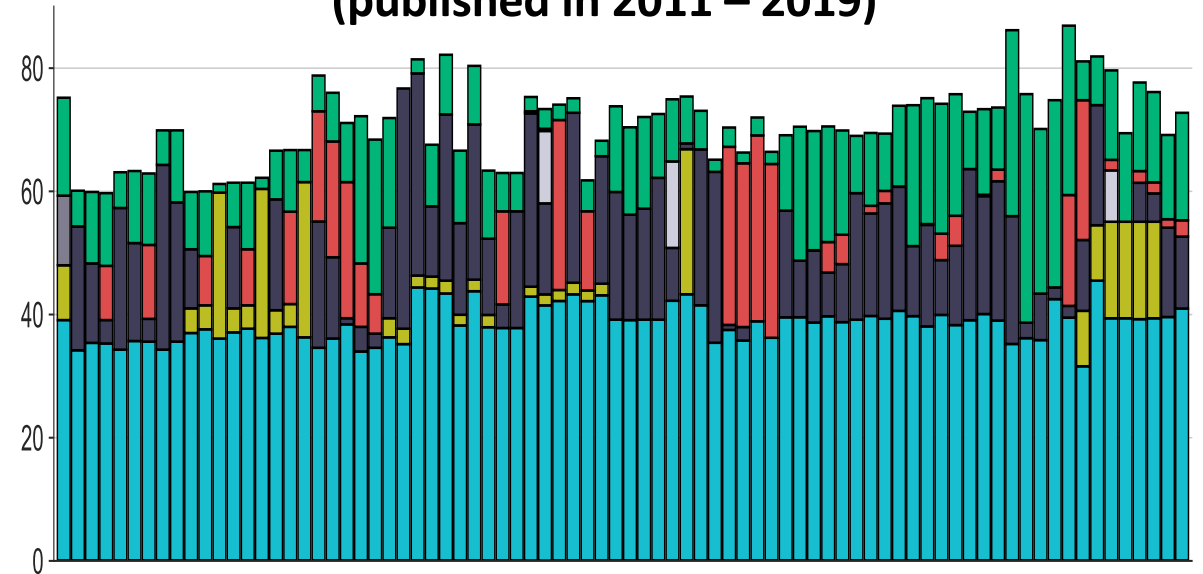
- develop new national-level scenarios and implementation pathways with high shares of decentralized renewable energy by 2050, including options for nearly or fully renewable Switzerland
- ensure that by 2050, when ambitious shares of renewable energy are reached, the Swiss energy system is designed and operated in a technically and economically optimal and secure way, and that it is well positioned in the European markets
- identify tailor-made solutions for the Swiss cities, midlands, and the Alps for largely electrified and multi-carrier energy systems
- combine research with innovation in three Pilot and Demonstration project clusters (P&Ds)








# A gap among existing Swiss electricity scenarios



-  renewable (new)
-  fossil fuels (new)
-  renewable (existing)
-  import contracts
-  fossil fuels (existing)
-  nuclear (existing)
-  hydro (new)
-  hydro (existing)
-  gross electricity demand

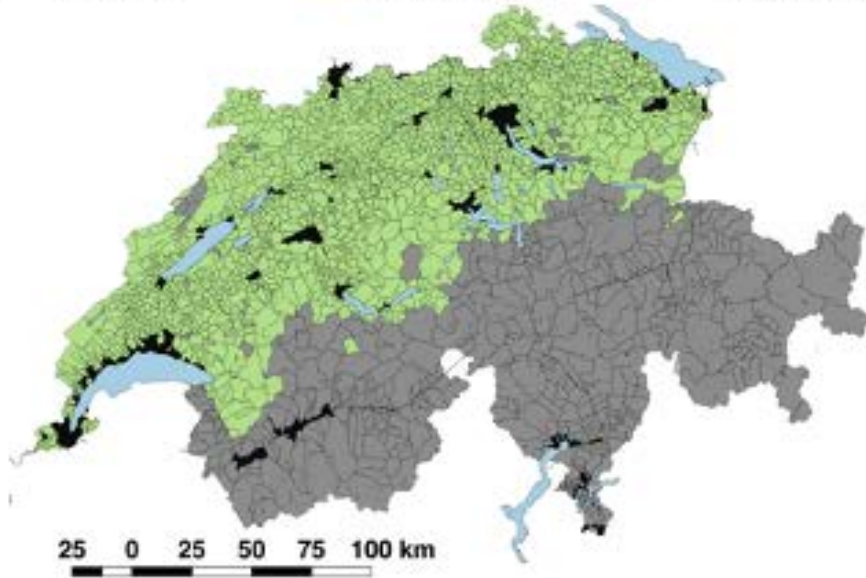
80 Swiss electricity scenarios for 2035  
(published in 2011 – 2019)



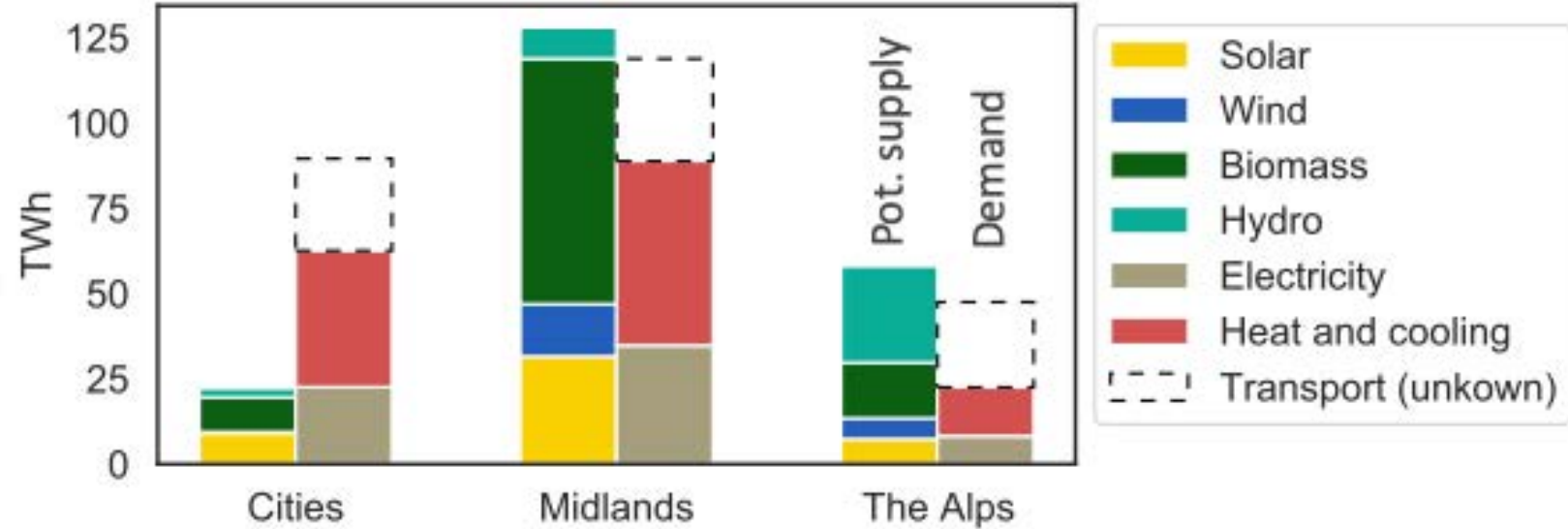
-  renewable technologies (excl. hydropower)
-  net import
-  fossil fuel-based generation and net import
-  fossil fuel-based generation with CCS
-  fossil fuel-based generation
-  nuclear
-  all hydropower

# SWEET-EDGE concept (1)

■ Cities    ■ Midlands    ■ The Alps



Current estimates of sustainable potential vs. demand



# SWEET-EDGE concept (2)

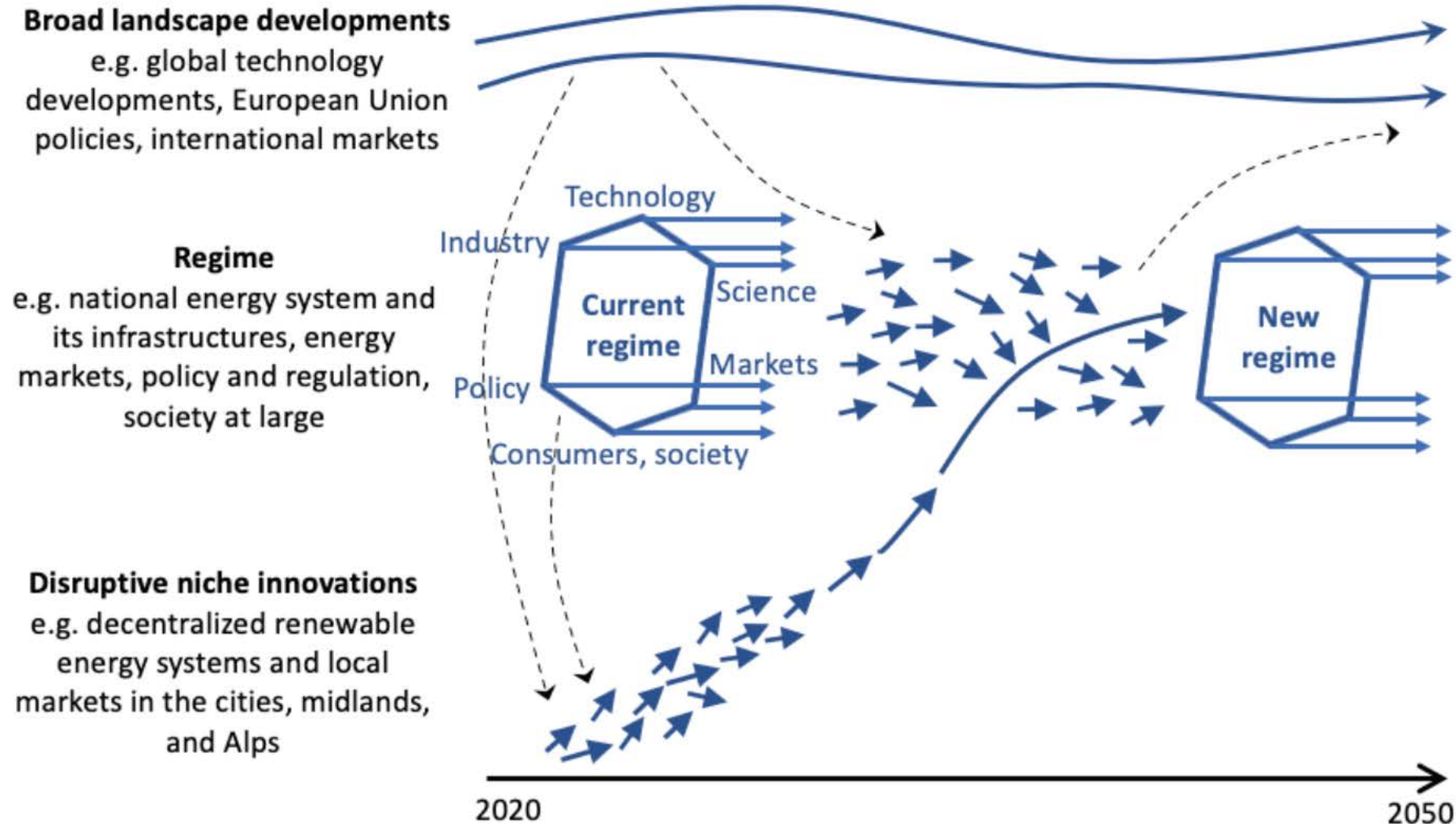
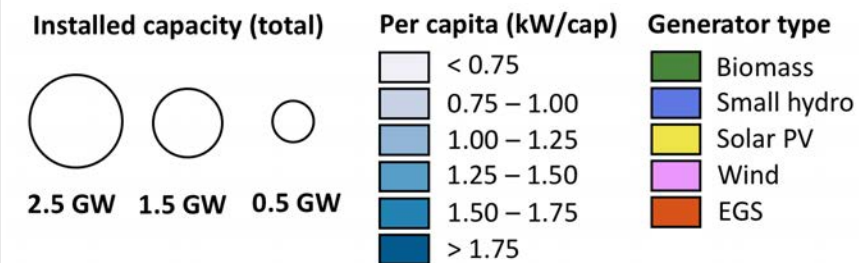


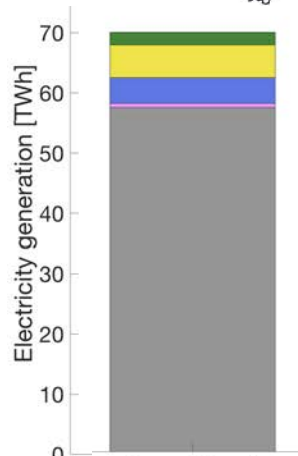
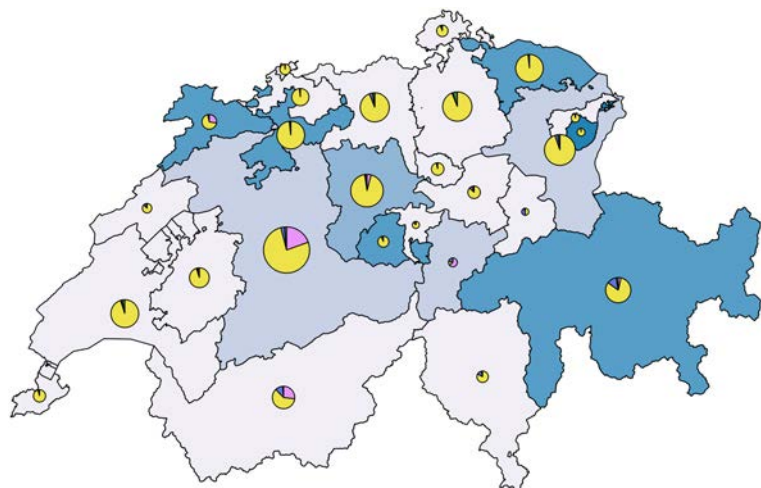
Figure: Adapted from Geels (2002)

# From local to national scenarios

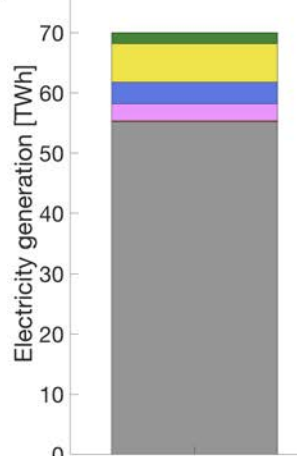
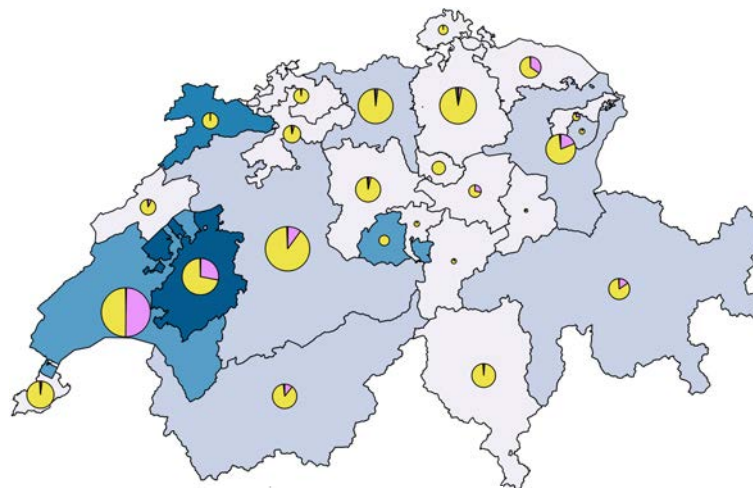
Cumulative installed capacity of decentralized generation in 2016-2035



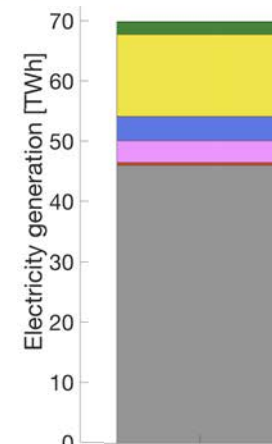
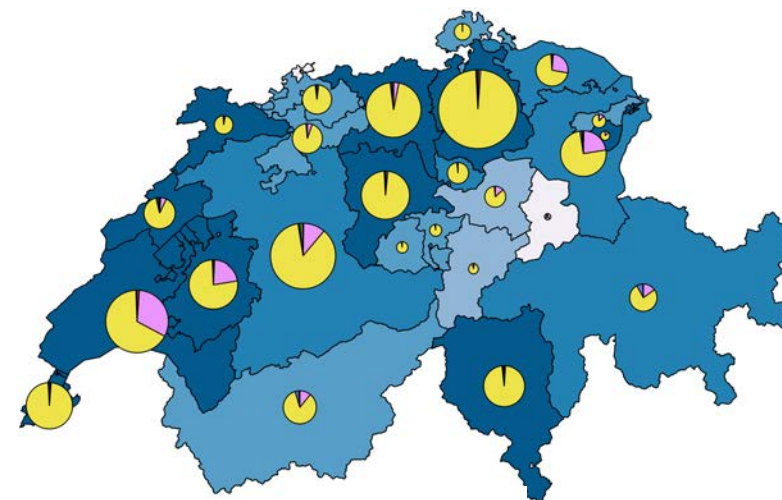
Current trend until 2035



Least-cost scenario 2035

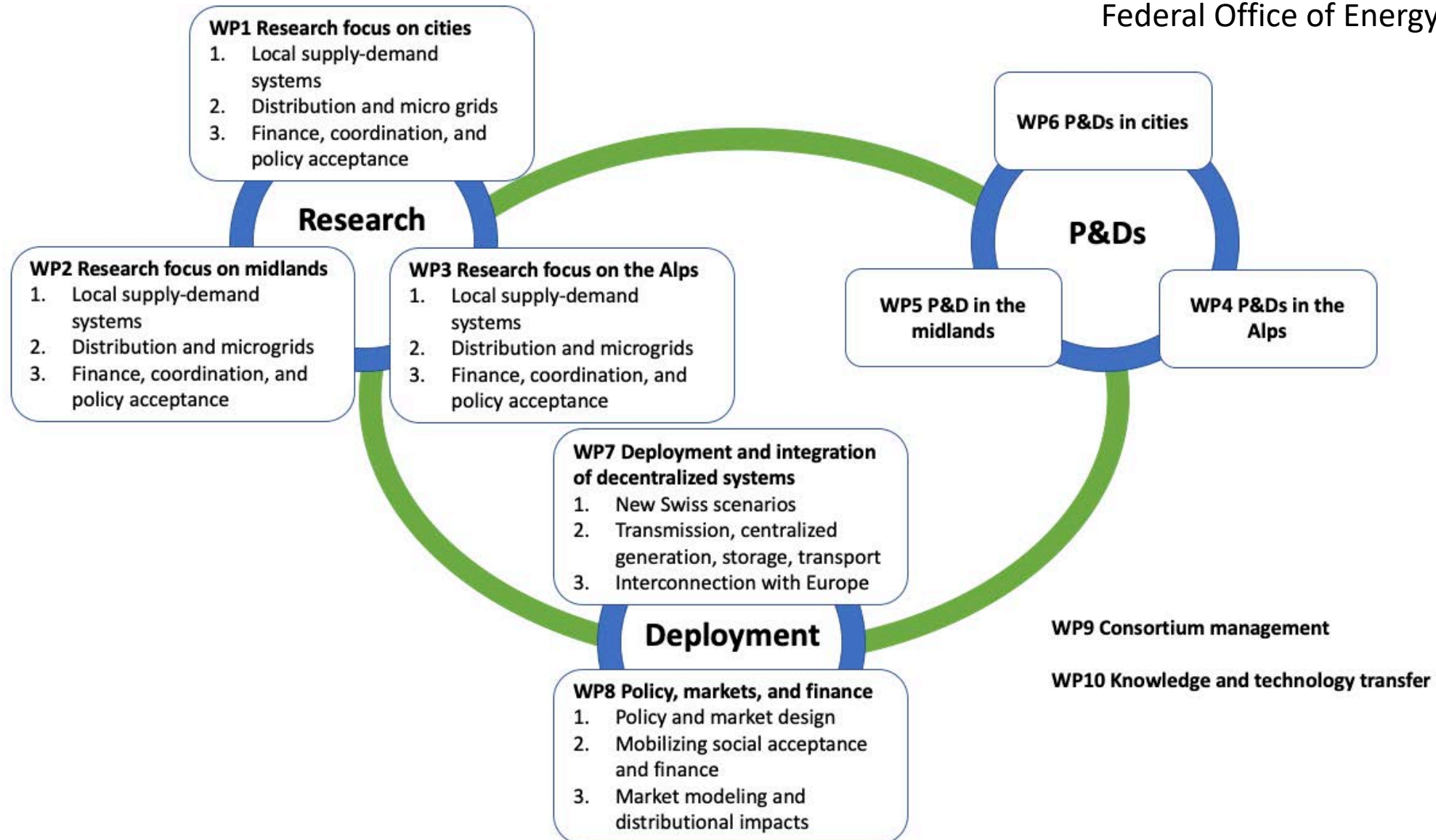


Equal regional effort scenario 2035



# SWEET-EDGE work plan

Budget: 21 mln CHF in 2021-2027  
(including 8 mln CHF from the Swiss  
Federal Office of Energy)



# SWEET-EDGE Pilot & Demonstration projects

## Cities

- Berne
- Lucerne
- Möhlin/Rheinfelden
- **Canton of Aargau, including Aarau, Baden, and Lenzburg**
- Demonstrate EDGE solutions on different scales (district, community, group of cities) and in different development stages (concept, design, implementation, operation, optimization)

## Midlands

- **Waldkirch, Canton of St. Gallen**
- Extend an existing biogas plant to a fully integrated system with additional production (e.g. PV, pyrolysis) and consumers (e.g. agricultural machinery), complemented by battery storage

## The Alps

- **Bagnes-Verbier, Wallis**
- **Davos, Graubünden**
- Augment existing plans for infrastructure build-up or renewal with EDGE components, such as high-mountain PV, PV on avalanche defence structures or dams

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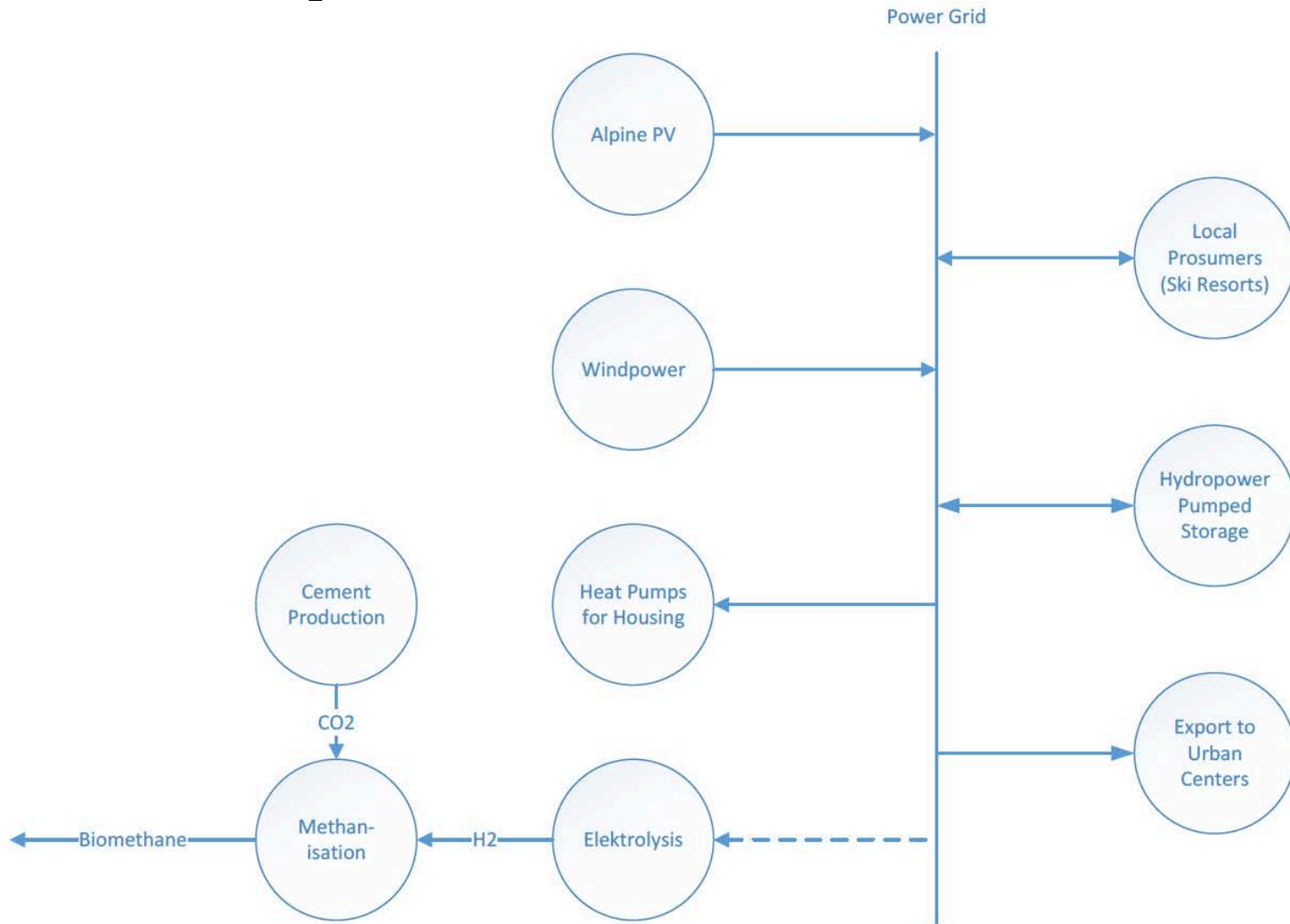
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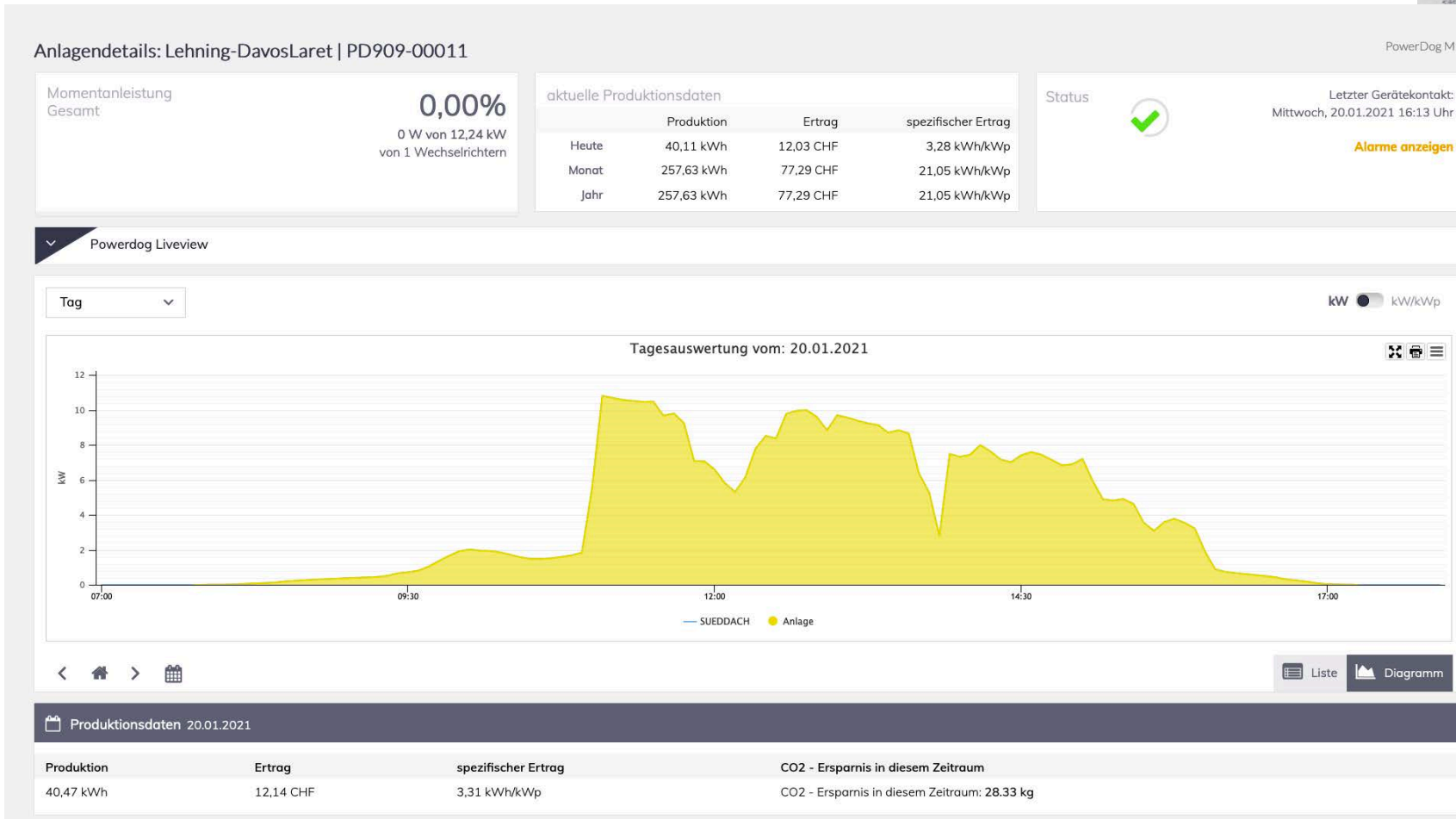
# The Alpine P&D Project

Backbone Production:

- Hydro
- PV
- Wind



# Alpine PV



January 20 2021:

- 11 kW achieved with 12 kW peak
- 35° roof slope
- snow removed
- reflection from snow – bowl location

# Alpine Wind: La Stadera Lukmanier






Reasons for more wind than currently known:

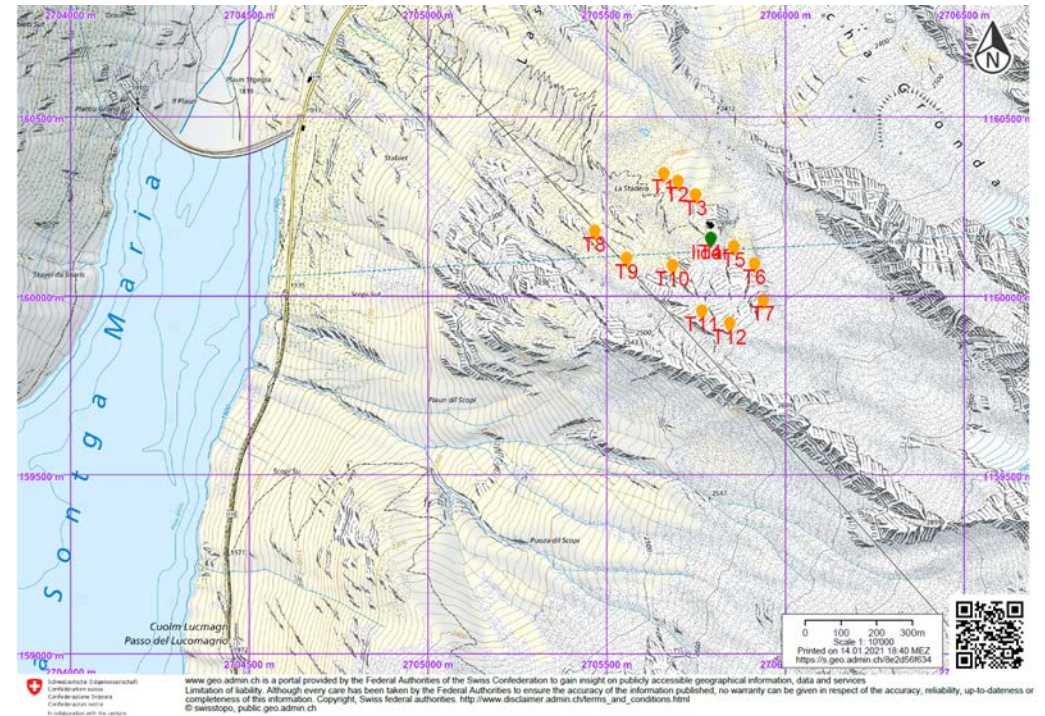
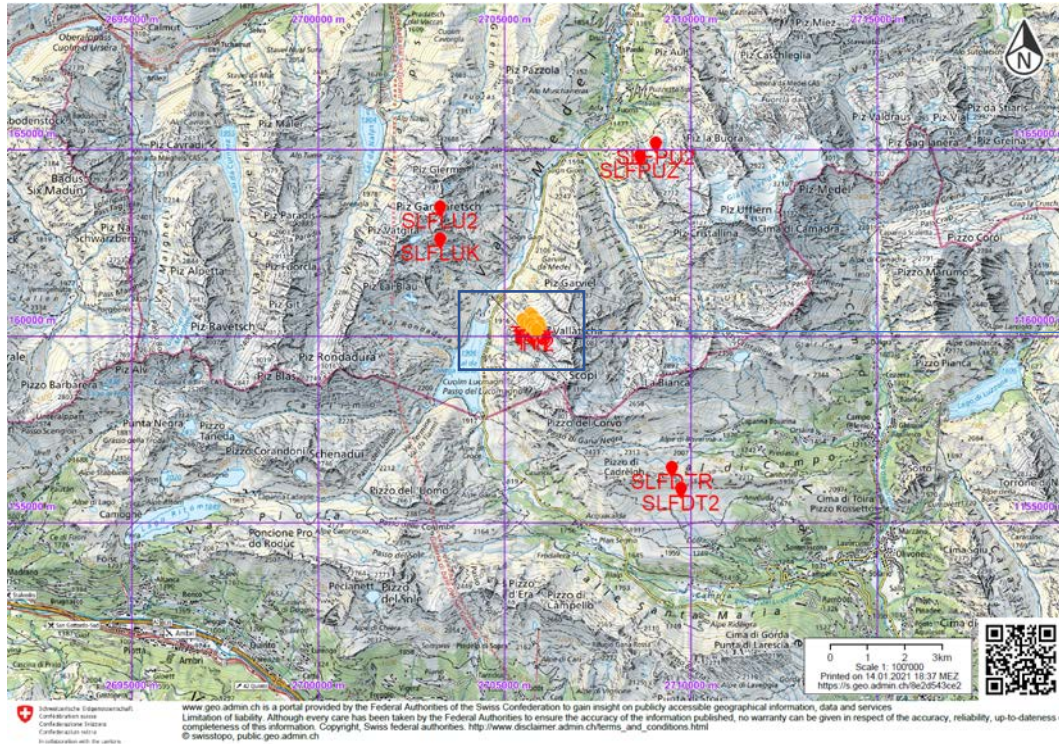
- Channeling
- Speed-up
- Mountain Waves

**How can we find the best spots?**

# Alpine Wind: La Stadera Lukmanier

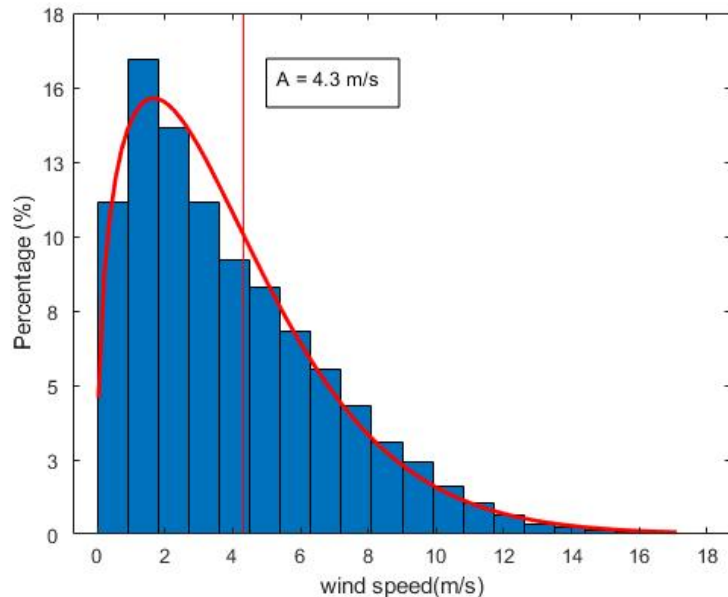
## How good is this location?

-  Weather station
-  Planned turbines location
-  Lidar location



# Alpine Wind: La Stadera Lukmanier

## Machine Learning Approach



## Conventional Measurements

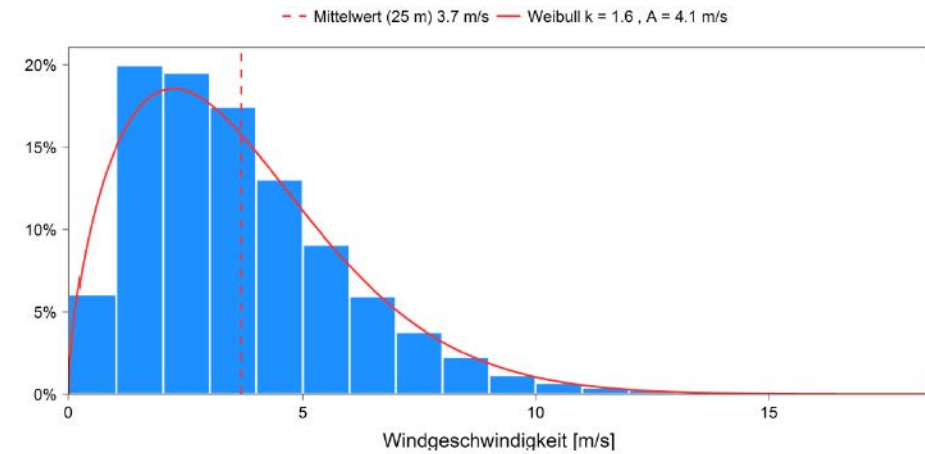


Abbildung 4: Häufigkeitsverteilung der Windgeschwindigkeit auf 25 m mit der entsprechenden approximierten Weibull-Verteilung.

Weibull distribution from 10 years trained data at lidar location

$K = 1.4, A = 4.3 \text{ m/s}$

Weibull distribution from meteotest

$K = 1.6, A = 4.1 \text{ m/s}$

# Alpine Wind: La Stadera Lukmanier

Using a numerical model at very high resolution to to:

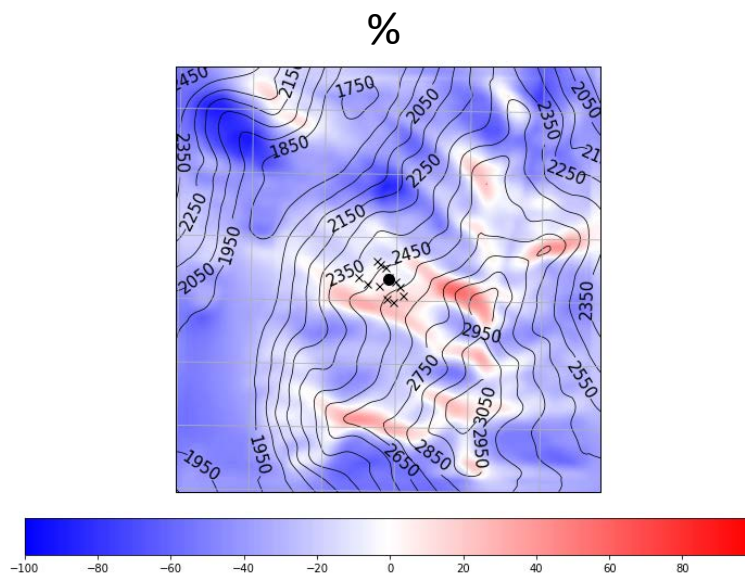
- Find the interesting features
- Assess local variability
- Know about wind shear and turbulence

Spatial variability color index in percentage

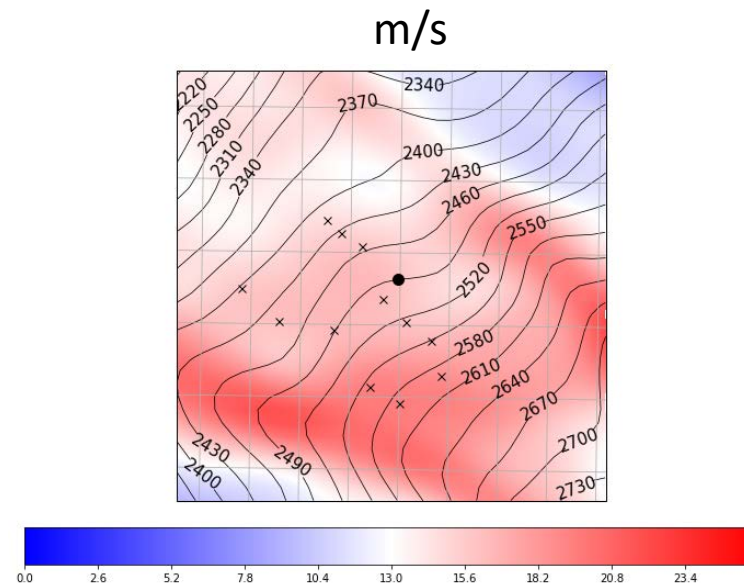
White = same windspeed as lidar location

Red = Higher wind speed compared to the lidar location

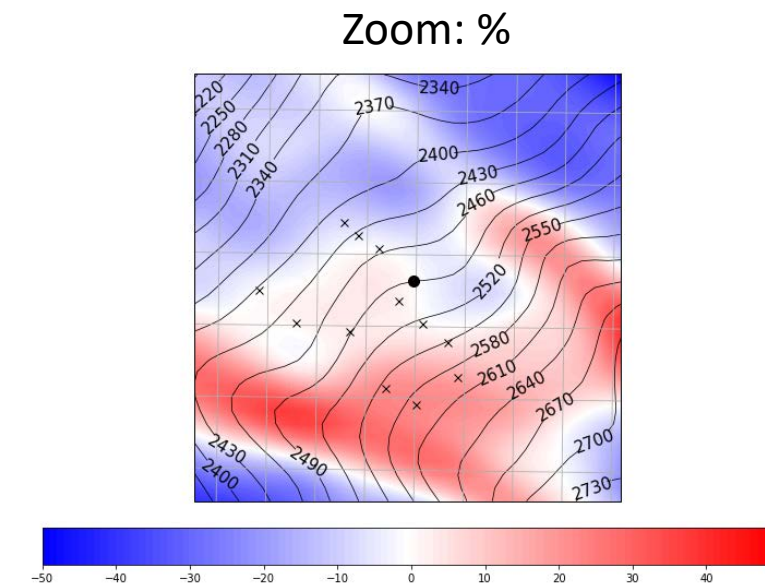
Blue = lower wind speed compared to the lidar location



Spatial variability from WRF-COSMO1 simulation  
(21/10/2020)



Detailed wind speed 23.5m agl



Detailed spatial variability 23.5m agl



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Please get in touch with questions and comments!

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